# Bridge Street Neck Neighborhood

Presented by:

The Cecil Group
GLC Development Resources
Peter Smith Associates

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## Planning and Focus Areas

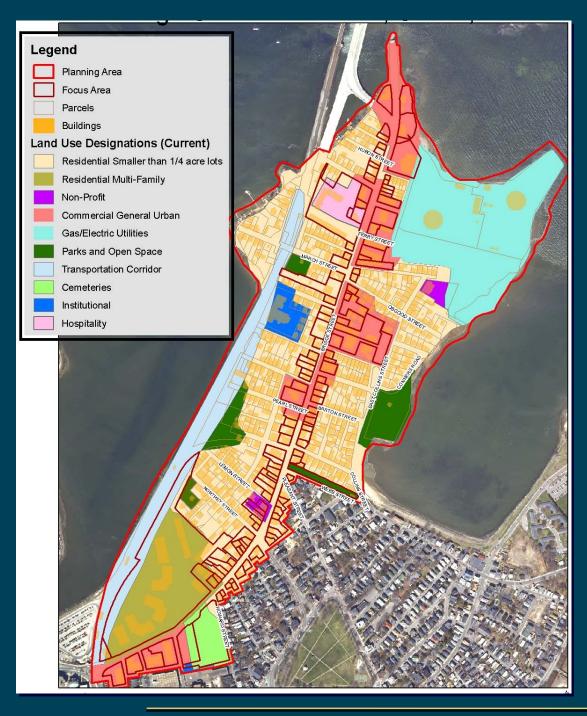


#### Planning Area Characteristics

- Peninsula setting
- Primary transportation corridor between downtown Salem and Beverly
  - Planned reconstruction of Bridge Street
  - By-pass road and commuter rail
- Dense building and street patterns
- Residential neighborhood
- Commercial business corridor
- Commuter rail station



## Land Use

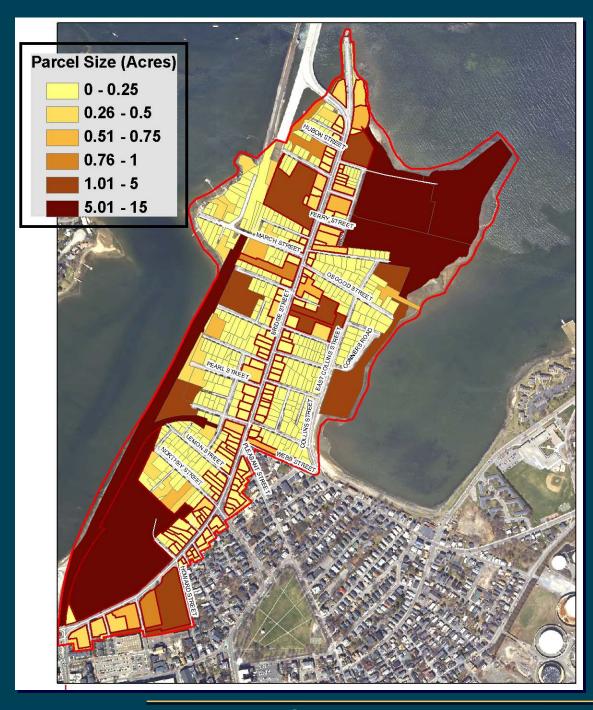


#### Land Use Characteristics

- Primary use multi-family residential
- Concentration of business uses are located along Bridge Street
- Industrial use located on north east coast
- Two bicycle path segments and three designated parks
- Industrial zoning district located in southwest area recently developed into a residential complex



## Parcel Size

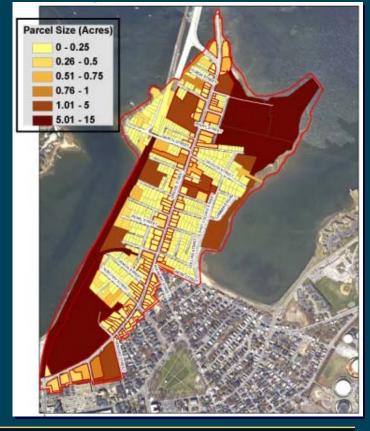


#### Parcel Size Characteristics

- Majority of parcels are less than 0.5 acres
- Largest parcels are located on the edges of the Planning Area

Parcel size reflective of historical urban

environment



## **Dominant Parcel Ownership**



#### Parcel Ownership Characteristics

- Largest property owners are the utility companies
- City, State and MBTA second largest property owners
- Individual property owners comprise the majority of area
- Diverse ownership limits risk of significant developer activity



#### **Historic Districts**

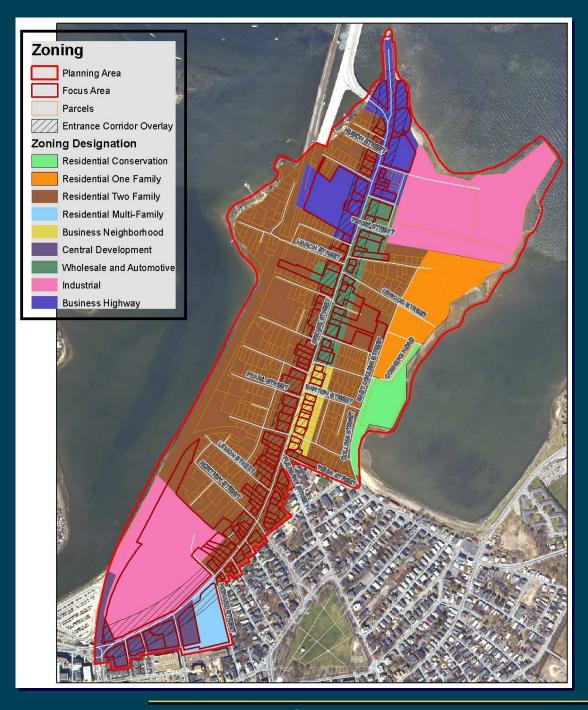


#### Historic District Characteristics

- Two National Historic Districts
  - Bridge Street District
  - Salem Common District
- Thomas March Woodbridge House is on the National Register of Historic Buildings
- No Local Historic Districts
- Predominant architectural styles:
  - Federal Period
  - Greek Revival



## -- Zoning



#### **Zoning Characteristics**

- Nine different zoning districts
- Residential Two Family is the largest zoning district
- Business districts concentrated along the east side of Bridge Street
- Three of five business districts do not

allow residential use

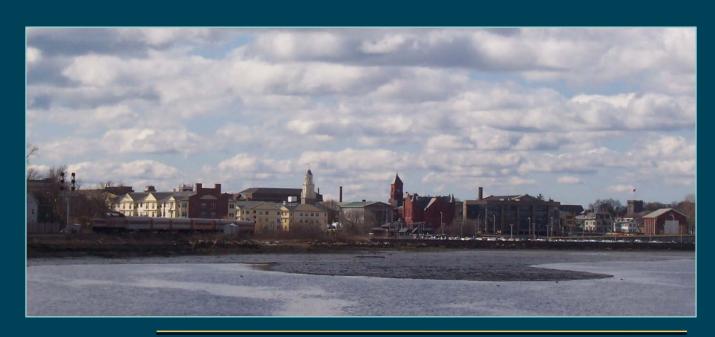


## Design and Planning Opportunities

- Bridge Street roadway and streetscape improvements underway
- New park at the end of Bridge Street underway
- Commercial Design Guidelines apply to properties on Bridge Street
- Potential to expand mixed use areas
- Potential to condense business districts along Bridge Street to "squares" or "villages"
  - Creates destination and sense of place
  - Strengthens existing businesses

## **Economic Assessment**

- Demographic trends
- Commercial properties
- Housing market and conditions



#### **Population Trends**

- Bridge Street Neck focus
  - Population is younger than rest of Salem
  - 10% more 1 and 2 person households than rest of Salem
  - Higher level of educational attainment
  - Neighborhood "discovered" in the 1990s
    - As of 2000, 30% of population moved into their homes between 1995 and 1998
    - Salem Station Project will increase these numbers in the 2010 Census



## Household Income Trends

- Salem's median household income
  - \$44,000 in 2000
  - \$58,000 in 2008 (projected)
  - \$72,863 in 2013 (projected)
  - 4% Income Growth Rate
  - Salem's income levels are 10% less than county and state levels
- 1990-2000 Bridge Street Neck income grew at higher rate than rest of Salem
- Income mix consistent with rest of Salem

## **Commercial Properties**

- Traditional New England auto-oriented neighborhood retail district — 3 Zones
  - Southern Zone closest to Downtown, some mixed use buildings (retail with upper floor residential)
  - Middle Zone mix of industrial and auto uses along the eastern side
  - North Zone modern auto-oriented retail, some industrial on the eastern side



## Commercial Inventory

- Building by building visual survey performed
  - Approximately 155,000 SF of 1<sup>st</sup> Floor commercial uses.
  - Median space is approximately 3,900 sf
  - Foreclosed commercial space estimated at 11,000 sf or 7%
  - Adjacent to Downtown Salem, which has a large retail district



## Downtown Salem Market Study (2007)

- Defines the trade area as Salem and parts of Danvers, Swampscott, Beverly, Marblehead and Peabody
- \$2.3 billion on non-shelter and transportation costs
  - \$323 M : groceries
  - \$264 M : eating out
  - \$197 M: clothing and accessories
- 822,000 sf of retail in Downtown Salem
  - 8% vacancy rate in retail

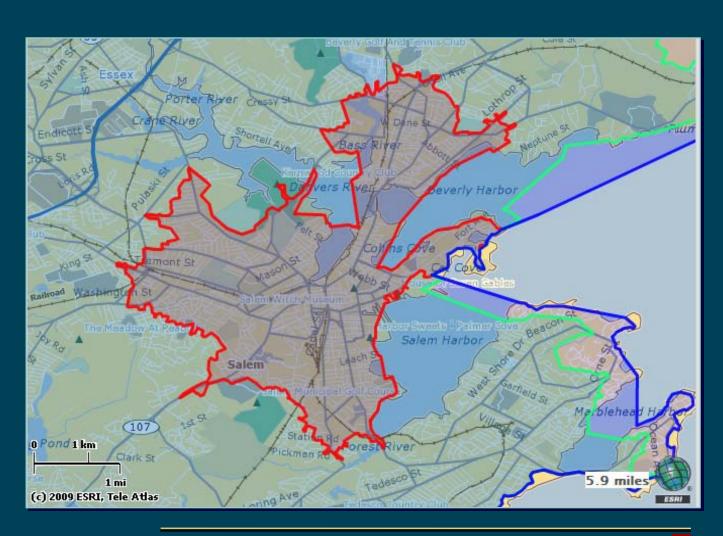
#### Bridge Neck Market Share

- 5, 10, and 15 minute drive time area
  - Areas centered at intersection of Webb and Andrew



#### Bridge Neck Market Share

- 5 minute drive time area
  - Areas centered at intersection of Webb and Andrew



## Next Steps

- Use "Capture Model" to examine major questions:
  - Market share for Bridge Neck?
  - Not enough or too much retail?
  - Is there a balance between commercial and residential uses?
  - Competition from regional malls?



#### Housing Needs Assessment

- Summary market information
- Current conditions and solutions
- Solutions for homeowners
- Salem resources



#### Residential Market Trends

- Bridge Street Neck represents 13% or 2,300 of Salem's 19,000 homes
- Vacancy rates
  - Bridge Street Neck 7%
  - City of Salem 4%
- Bridge Street Neck ownership to rental ratio is 52%/48% (consistent with rest of Salem)
- Rents for new properties (Salem Station) are consistent with the rest of Salem

## Summary of Market Sales

#### Median sales

Year	Months	1-Family	Condo	All Sales
2009	Jan-Mar	\$262,550	\$251,250	\$253,750
2008	Jan-Dec	\$295,000	\$240,000	\$269,500
2007	Jan-Dec	\$315,500	\$250,000	\$294,500
2006	Jan-Dec	\$325,000	\$269,900	\$318,250
2005	Jan-Dec	\$358,450	\$275,000	\$320,000
2004	Jan-Dec	\$325,000	\$265,000	\$305,000

- 2009 prices All Sales compared to 2005: down 20.7%
- 2009 condo prices compared to 2005: down 8.6%
- 2009 1-family prices compared to 2005: down 26.8%

# Housing Needs and Conditions

 Foreclosures in the Bridge Street Neck area across property type (2007-March 2009)

Total Foreclosures		Condos			Four Family and up		Other
20	8	2	6	2	0	1	1

• 15 were initial petitions to foreclosure auctions – for this same period of time, there were 182 reported foreclosures for the City of Salem

## Solutions For Homeowners

- Foreclosure Prevention
  - Counseling and foreclosure prevention workshops
- Refinance Loans
  - MassHousing Programs:
    - MyCommunity Refinance Loans
    - Home Saver Loan Programs
- Mortgage Relief
  - Federal Reserve Bank of Boston
- Short Sales



## Salem Resources

Summary of Salem housing funding proposed 2010:

Housing Rehabilitation Loan Program (CDBG)	\$91,000	
- Remaining funds from FY09	\$235,000	
First Time Homebuyer Loan Program	\$50,000	
- Remaining funds from FY09		
Rental Assistance Program	\$99,000	
Community Support Services (CDBG)	\$48,750	
- For homeless prevention, homebuyer training		
Approximate Grand Total	\$525,000	

Eligibility for Federal Mortgage Relief programs

## Putting It All Together

- Never a better time to buy
- Market attractions:
  - 10 minutes to train, Pickering Wharf
  - Water Views, walk-ability
  - Historic character
- Private/public partnership to promote homeownership
- Special lending programs
- Down payment assistance
- Support market: best value approach
- Energy grants, weatherization
- Citizen's Housing and Planning (CHAPA)
- Cautions: investors take over

## **Group Discussions**

